

# SAFETY DATA SHEET

## Davco Primer XP



Version  
1.0

Revision Date:  
10.09.2021

SDS Number:  
100000039083

Date of last issue: -  
Date of first issue: 10.09.2021

### 1. PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

Product name : Davco Primer XP

Product code : 100000039083

#### Manufacturer or supplier's details

Company : Sika (Singapore) Pte Ltd.

28 Tuas South Ave 8  
637648 Singapore

Telephone : +65 6861 0632

Telefax : +65 6862 3915

E-mail address : -

Emergency telephone number : +65 6861 0632

### 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

#### GHS Classification

Flammable liquids : Category 3

Acute toxicity (Inhalation) : Category 4

Skin corrosion/irritation : Category 2

Serious eye damage/eye irritation : Category 2

Reproductive toxicity : Category 2

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure : Category 3 (Respiratory system)

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure (Inhalation) : Category 2

Aspiration hazard : Category 1

#### GHS label elements

Hazard pictograms :



Signal word : Danger

Hazard statements : H226 Flammable liquid and vapour.  
H304 May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.

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H315 Causes skin irritation.  
H319 Causes serious eye irritation.  
H332 Harmful if inhaled.  
H335 May cause respiratory irritation.  
H361 Suspected of damaging fertility or the unborn child.  
H373 May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure if inhaled.

Precautionary statements

:

### Prevention:

P201 Obtain special instructions before use.  
P202 Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood.  
P210 Keep away from heat/ sparks/ open flames/ hot surfaces. No smoking.  
P233 Keep container tightly closed.  
P240 Ground/bond container and receiving equipment.  
P241 Use explosion-proof electrical/ ventilating/ lighting equipment.  
P242 Use only non-sparking tools.  
P243 Take precautionary measures against static discharge.  
P260 Do not breathe mist or vapours.  
P264 Wash skin thoroughly after handling.  
P271 Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.  
P280 Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing/ eye protection/ face protection.

### Response:

P301 + P310 IF SWALLOWED: Immediately call a POISON CENTER/ doctor.  
P303 + P361 + P353 IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/ shower.  
P304 + P340 + P312 IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. Call a POISON CENTER/ doctor if you feel unwell.  
P305 + P351 + P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.  
P308 + P313 IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/ attention.  
P331 Do NOT induce vomiting.  
P332 + P313 If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/ attention.  
P337 + P313 If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/ attention.  
P362 + P364 Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.  
P370 + P378 In case of fire: Use dry sand, dry chemical or alcohol-resistant foam to extinguish.

### Storage:

P403 + P233 Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.  
P403 + P235 Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.

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P405 Store locked up.

### Disposal:

P501 Dispose of contents/ container to an approved waste disposal plant.

### Other hazards which do not result in classification

None known.

## 3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Substance / Mixture : Mixture

### Components

Chemical name	CAS-No.	Concentration (% w/w)
xylene	1330-20-7	>= 50 -< 70
ethylbenzene	100-41-4	>= 10 -< 20
toluene	108-88-3	>= 3 -< 10

## 4. FIRST AID MEASURES

- General advice : Move out of dangerous area.  
Consult a physician.  
Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance.
- If inhaled : Move to fresh air.  
Consult a physician after significant exposure.
- In case of skin contact : Take off contaminated clothing and shoes immediately.  
Wash off with soap and plenty of water.  
If symptoms persist, call a physician.
- In case of eye contact : Immediately flush eye(s) with plenty of water.  
Remove contact lenses.  
Keep eye wide open while rinsing.  
If eye irritation persists, consult a specialist.
- If swallowed : Clean mouth with water and drink afterwards plenty of water.  
Do NOT induce vomiting.  
Do not give milk or alcoholic beverages.  
Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.  
Take victim immediately to hospital.
- Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed : Risk of serious damage to the lungs (by aspiration).  
irritant effects  
Aspiration may cause pulmonary oedema and pneumonitis.  
Cough  
Respiratory disorder  
Excessive lachrymation  
Headache  
Dermatitis

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See Section 11 for more detailed information on health effects and symptoms.  
May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.  
Causes skin irritation.  
Causes serious eye irritation.  
Harmful if inhaled.  
May cause respiratory irritation.  
Suspected of damaging fertility or the unborn child.  
May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure if inhaled.

Notes to physician : Treat symptomatically.

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### 5. FIREFIGHTING MEASURES

- Suitable extinguishing media : Alcohol-resistant foam  
Carbon dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>)  
Dry chemical
- Unsuitable extinguishing media : Water
- Hazardous combustion products : No hazardous combustion products are known
- Specific extinguishing methods : Use water spray to cool unopened containers.
- Special protective equipment for firefighters : In the event of fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus.
- 

### 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

- Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures : Use personal protective equipment.  
Remove all sources of ignition.  
Deny access to unprotected persons.
- Environmental precautions : Prevent product from entering drains.  
If the product contaminates rivers and lakes or drains inform respective authorities.
- Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up : Contain spillage, and then collect with non-combustible absorbent material, (e.g. sand, earth, diatomaceous earth, vermiculite) and place in container for disposal according to local / national regulations (see section 13).
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### 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

- Advice on protection against fire and explosion : Use explosion-proof equipment.  
Keep away from heat/ sparks/ open flames/ hot surfaces. No
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- smoking.  
Take precautionary measures against electrostatic discharges.
- Advice on safe handling : Do not breathe vapours or spray mist.  
Avoid exceeding the given occupational exposure limits (see section 8).  
Do not get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing.  
For personal protection see section 8.  
Smoking, eating and drinking should be prohibited in the application area.  
Take precautionary measures against static discharge.  
Provide sufficient air exchange and/or exhaust in work rooms.  
Open drum carefully as content may be under pressure.  
Take necessary action to avoid static electricity discharge (which might cause ignition of organic vapours).  
Follow standard hygiene measures when handling chemical products
- Conditions for safe storage : Store in original container.  
Keep in a well-ventilated place.  
Containers which are opened must be carefully resealed and kept upright to prevent leakage.  
Observe label precautions.  
Store in accordance with local regulations.

### 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

#### Components with workplace control parameters

Components	CAS-No.	Value type (Form of exposure)	Control parameters / Permissible concentration	Basis
xylene	1330-20-7	PEL (long term)	100 ppm 434 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	SG OEL
		PEL (short term)	150 ppm 651 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	SG OEL
		TWA	100 ppm	ACGIH
		STEL	150 ppm	ACGIH
ethylbenzene	100-41-4	PEL (long term)	100 ppm 434 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	SG OEL
		PEL (short term)	125 ppm 543 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	SG OEL
		TWA	20 ppm	ACGIH
toluene	108-88-3	PEL (long term)	50 ppm 188 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	SG OEL
		TWA	20 ppm	ACGIH

#### Biological occupational exposure limits

Components	CAS-No.	Control parameters	Biological specimen	Sampling time	Permissible concentration	Basis
xylene	1330-20-7	methylhip-	Urine		1.5 g/g creat-	SG

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		puric acid Methylhip- puric acids	Urine	End of shift (As soon as possible after ex- posure ceases)	inine 1.5 g/g creat- inine	BTLV ACGIH BEI
ethylbenzene	100-41-4	Sum of mandelic acid and phenyl gly- oxylic acid	Urine	End of shift (As soon as possible after ex- posure ceases)	0.15 g/g cre- atinine	ACGIH BEI
toluene	108-88-3	toluene	Blood	Prior to last shift of work- week	0.05 mg/l	SG BTLV
		Toluene	In blood	Prior to last shift of work- week	0.02 mg/l	ACGIH BEI
		Toluene	Urine	End of shift (As soon as possible after ex- posure ceases)	0.03 mg/l	ACGIH BEI
		o-Cresol	Urine	End of shift (As soon as possible after ex- posure ceases)	0.3 mg/g Creatinine	ACGIH BEI

### Personal protective equipment

- Respiratory protection : Use respiratory protection unless adequate local exhaust ventilation is provided or exposure assessment demonstrates that exposures are within recommended exposure guidelines. The filter class for the respirator must be suitable for the maximum expected contaminant concentration (gas/vapour/aerosol/particulates) that may arise when handling the product. If this concentration is exceeded, self-contained breathing apparatus must be used.
- Hand protection : Chemical-resistant, impervious gloves complying with an approved standard should be worn at all times when handling chemical products if a risk assessment indicates this is necessary.

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- Eye protection : Safety eyewear complying with an approved standard should be used when a risk assessment indicates this is necessary.
- Skin and body protection : Choose body protection in relation to its type, to the concentration and amount of dangerous substances, and to the specific work-place.
- Hygiene measures : Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice.  
When using do not eat or drink.  
When using do not smoke.  
Wash hands before breaks and at the end of workday.
- 

### 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

- Appearance : liquid
- Colour : No data available
- Odour : No data available
- Odour Threshold : No data available
- pH : No data available
- Melting point/range / Freezing point : No data available
- Boiling point/boiling range : No data available
- Flash point :  $\geq 27.2$  °C (81.0 °F)  
(Method: closed cup)
- Evaporation rate : No data available
- Flammability (solid, gas) : No data available
- Upper explosion limit / Upper flammability limit : 7 %(V)
- Lower explosion limit / Lower flammability limit : 1 %(V)
- Vapour pressure : 7.9993 hPa
- Relative vapour density : No data available
- Density : ca. 0.9 g/cm<sup>3</sup> (20 °C (68 °F))
- Solubility(ies)
- Water solubility : No data available
- Solubility in other solvents : No data available
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Partition coefficient: n-  
octanol/water : No data available  
Auto-ignition temperature : 465 °C  
Decomposition temperature : No data available  
Viscosity  
Viscosity, dynamic : No data available  
Viscosity, kinematic : No data available  
Explosive properties : No data available  
Oxidizing properties : No data available

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### 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Reactivity : No dangerous reaction known under conditions of normal use.  
Chemical stability : The product is chemically stable.  
Possibility of hazardous reactions : No hazards to be specially mentioned.  
Vapours may form explosive mixture with air.  
Conditions to avoid : Heat, flames and sparks.  
Incompatible materials : No data available

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### 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

#### Acute toxicity

Harmful if inhaled.

#### Components:

##### **xylene:**

Acute oral toxicity : LD50 Oral (Rat): 3,523 mg/kg

Acute dermal toxicity : LD50 Dermal (Rabbit): 1,700 mg/kg

##### **ethylbenzene:**

Acute oral toxicity : LD50 Oral (Rat): 3,500 mg/kg

Acute dermal toxicity : LD50 Dermal (Rabbit): 5,510 mg/kg

#### **Skin corrosion/irritation**

Causes skin irritation.

#### **Serious eye damage/eye irritation**

Causes serious eye irritation.



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### Respiratory or skin sensitisation

#### Skin sensitisation

Not classified based on available information.

#### Respiratory sensitisation

Not classified based on available information.

#### Germ cell mutagenicity

Not classified based on available information.

#### Carcinogenicity

Not classified based on available information.

#### Reproductive toxicity

Suspected of damaging fertility or the unborn child.

#### STOT - single exposure

May cause respiratory irritation.

#### STOT - repeated exposure

May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure if inhaled.

#### Aspiration toxicity

May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.

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## 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

### Ecotoxicity

#### Components:

##### **xylene:**

Toxicity to algae/aquatic plants : EC50 (Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (green algae)): 2.2 mg/l  
Exposure time: 72 h  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 201

Toxicity to fish (Chronic toxicity) : NOEC (Oncorhynchus mykiss (rainbow trout)): > 1.3 mg/l  
Exposure time: 56 d

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates (Chronic toxicity) : NOEC (Daphnia (water flea)): 1.17 mg/l  
Exposure time: 7 d

##### **ethylbenzene:**

M-Factor (Acute aquatic toxicity) : 1

#### **Persistence and degradability**

No data available

#### **Bioaccumulative potential**

No data available

#### **Mobility in soil**

No data available

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### Other adverse effects

#### Product:

Additional ecological information : Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

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### 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

#### Disposal methods

Waste from residues : The product should not be allowed to enter drains, water courses or the soil.  
Do not contaminate ponds, waterways or ditches with chemical or used container.  
Send to a licensed waste management company.

Contaminated packaging : Empty remaining contents.  
Dispose of as unused product.  
Do not re-use empty containers.  
Do not burn, or use a cutting torch on, the empty drum.

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### 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

#### International Regulations

##### UNRTDG

UN number : UN 1263  
Proper shipping name : PAINT RELATED MATERIAL  
(Xylene)  
Class : 3  
Packing group : III  
Labels : 3

##### IATA-DGR

UN/ID No. : UN 1263  
Proper shipping name : Paint related material  
(Xylene)  
Class : 3  
Packing group : III  
Labels : Flammable Liquids  
Packing instruction (cargo aircraft) : 366  
Packing instruction (passenger aircraft) : 355

##### IMDG-Code

UN number : UN 1263  
Proper shipping name : PAINT RELATED MATERIAL  
(Xylene)  
Class : 3  
Packing group : III  
Labels : 3

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EmS Code : F-E, S-E

Marine pollutant : yes

### Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code

Not applicable for product as supplied.

### Special precautions for user

The transport classification(s) provided herein are for informational purposes only, and solely based upon the properties of the unpackaged material as it is described within this Safety Data Sheet.

Transportation classifications may vary by mode of transportation, package sizes, and variations in regional or country regulations.

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## 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

### Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

**Workplace Safety and Health Act and Workplace Safety and Health (General Provisions) Regulations: This product is subjected to the SDS, labelling, PEL and other requirements in the Act/Regulations.**

Environmental Protection and Management Act and : Not applicable

Environmental Protection and Management (Hazardous Substances) Regulations

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## 16. OTHER INFORMATION

Date format : dd.mm.yyyy

### Full text of other abbreviations

ACGIH : USA. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (TLV)  
ACGIH BEI : ACGIH - Biological Exposure Indices (BEI)  
SG BTLV : Singapore. Biological Threshold Limit Values  
SG OEL : Singapore. Workplace Safety and Health (General Provisions) Regulations - First Schedule Permissible Exposure Limits of Toxic Substances.  
ACGIH / TWA : 8-hour, time-weighted average  
ACGIH / STEL : Short-term exposure limit  
SG OEL / PEL (long term) : Permissible Exposure Level (PEL) Long Term  
SG OEL / PEL (short term) : Permissible Exposure Level (PEL) Short Term  
ADR : European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road  
CAS : Chemical Abstracts Service  
DNEL : Derived no-effect level  
EC50 : Half maximal effective concentration  
GHS : Globally Harmonized System  
IATA : International Air Transport Association  
IMDG : International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods  
LD50 : Median lethal dose (the amount of a material, given all at once, which causes the death of 50% (one half) of a group of test animals)  
LC50 : Median lethal concentration (concentrations of the chemical in air that kills 50% of the test animals during the observation)

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MARPOL : period)  
: International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships, 1973 as modified by the Protocol of 1978

OEL : Occupational Exposure Limit

PBT : Persistent, bioaccumulative and toxic

PNEC : Predicted no effect concentration

REACH : Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 18 December 2006 concerning the Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals (REACH), establishing a European Chemicals Agency

SVHC : Substances of Very High Concern

vPvB : Very persistent and very bioaccumulative

The information contained in this Safety Data Sheet corresponds to our level of knowledge at the time of publication. All warranties are excluded. Our most current General Sales Conditions shall apply. Please consult the product data sheet prior to any use and processing.  
SG / EN